



## According to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR)

An **Independent** User can

- understand a wide range of demanding, longer clauses, and recognize implicit meaning.
- express ideas fluently and spontaneously without much obvious searching for expressions.
- use language flexibly and effectively for social, academic and professional purposes.
- produce clear, well-structured, detailed text on complex subjects, showing controlled use of organizational patterns, connectors and cohesive devices.